

Towards the multiscale modeling of catalysis

Dennis R. Salahub,

Department of Chemistry
IBI - Institute for Biocomplexity and Informatics
IQST – Institute for Quantum Science and Technology
ISEEE- Institute for Sustainable Energy, Environment and Economy
University of Calgary

Dennis.Salahub@Ucalgary.ca

We have embarked on a multistage research program on the multiscale theory, simulation, computation and understanding of catalysis along two lines: i) enzymes and ii) heterogeneous nanocatalysts.

Progress will be illustrated by one or more of the following projects:

- I) **Electron transfer between proteins**¹– the role of interfacial residues in governing the solvent dynamics to accelerate the electron transfer² including the effects of quantum decoherence³. The techniques involved are classical Molecular Dynamics combined with the Pathway Model of electron transfer (within Marcus theory), constrained Density Functional Theory (DFT), Born-Oppenheimer Molecular Dynamics and a new methodology for quantum decoherence.
- II) **Nanocatalysts for in-situ upgrading of the oil sands** – We are working with Pedro Pereira’s experimental bitumen upgrading group to help design new nanocatalysts that can be introduced to the oil sands in order to do some of the upgrading underground, leaving undesirable products in the reservoir. So far we are focusing on the hydrogenation of benzene as a model. Techniques include DFT on periodic (VASP)⁴ and cluster (deMon)⁵ models and a fast semiempirical method from the Miyamoto lab, UAQCMD – Ultra-Accelerated Quantum Chemical Molecular Dynamics.

¹ Aurélien de la Lande, Nathan S. Babcock, Jan Řezáč, Barry C. Sanders, and Dennis R. Salahub, “Fine quantum effects in the integrative multiscale modeling of reactions in biology”, Invited Perspective Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 14, 5902–5918 (2012).

² Aurélien de la Lande, Nathan S. Babcock, Jan Řezáč, Barry C. Sanders, and Dennis R. Salahub “Surface residues dynamically organize water bridges to enhance electron transfer between proteins”, PNAS 107, 11799 (2010).

³ Aurélien de la Lande, Jan Řezáč, Bernard Lévy, Barry C. Sanders, and Dennis R. Salahub “Transmission coefficients for chemical reactions with multiple states: the role of quantum decoherence”, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 133, 3883 (2011).

⁴ B. Zhou, J. Cuervo, X. Liu and D.R. Salahub, “Density functional study of benzene adsorption on α -Mo₂C(0001)”, Struc. Chem. (special issue for Malgorzata Witko), 23, 1459-1466 (2012).

⁵ X. Liu, A. Tkalych, B. Zhou and D. R. Salahub, “Adsorption of hexacyclic C₆H₆, C₆H₈, C₆H₁₀ and C₆H₁₂ on a Mo-terminated α -Mo₂C (100) surface”, in press J. Phys. Chem. C (2013).